**Appendix 1**

Study Sites

* University of California, San Francisco (San Francisco, California) – University hospital
* Baystate Medical Center (Springfield, Massachusetts) – Community teaching hospital
* Beth Israel Deaconness Medical Center (Boston, Massachusetts) – University hospital
* Brigham and Women’s Hospital (Boston, Massachusetts) – University hospital
* Christiana Care Health System (Wilmington, Delaware) – Community teaching hospital
* Northwestern Memorial Hospital (Chicago, Illinois) – University hospital
* San Francisco General Hospital (San Francisco, California) – University / Safety Net Hospital
* Vanderbilt University (Nashville, Tennessee) – University hospital