

Appendix Table 1. Characteristics of BPCI and Non-BPCI Hospitals, By Safety-Net Status (2011)

	BPCI Hospitals		Non-BPCI Hospitals	
	Safety-Net Hospitals	Non-Safety-Net Hospitals	Safety-Net Hospitals	Non-Safety-Net Hospitals
Hospital organizational characteristics				
Hospitals, No.	63	175	733	2,036
Beneficiaries, No.	26,016	86,002	70,030	224,844
Episodes, No.	28,048	92,754	76,095	242,962
Profit Status, %				
<i>For profit</i>	19.0%	15.4%	25.8%	19.0%
<i>Government</i>	3.2%	4.0%	22.5%	14.8%
<i>Not-for-profit</i>	77.8%	80.0%	51.7%	65.8%
Urban status, %	93.7%	90.3%	72.6%	67.6%
Teaching status, % ^a				
<i>Major teaching</i>	19.0%	10.9%	17.3%	5.3%
<i>Minor teaching</i>	39.7%	37.7%	24.7%	26.3%
<i>Non-teaching</i>	41.3%	50.9%	58.0%	68.0%
Ratio of medical and dental residents to total beds, mean (SD)	15.7 (29.2)	8.1 (21.0)	12.0 (27.8)	4.1 (13.7)
Medicare days as % of total patient days, mean % (SD)	25.9% (6.1%)	27.5% (8.1%)	22.7% (9.1%)	25.4% (9.3%)
Size (number of beds), mean (SD)	413 (332)	306 (216)	265 (237)	201 (179)
Hospital market characteristics				
Population, mean (SD)	2,719,004.8 (2,197,272.2)	1,830,640.9 (1,612,085.0)	2,520,238.1 (2,543,192.0)	1,863,851.1 (1,729,635.9)
Low-income status, mean % (SD)	20.1% (15.4%)	18.5% (14.4%)	27.9% (18.7%)	23.5% (16.4%)
Medicare Advantage penetration, mean % (SD)	27.3% (13.5%)	24.9% (12.8%)	27.6% (13.8%)	24.9% (12.8%)
SNF beds per 10,000 patients, mean (SD)	13,234 (11,235)	9,399 (8,357)	10,959 (10,029)	9,773 (7,930)
Hospital market share, mean % (SD)	40.6% (49.6%)	44.0% (44.6%)	22.2% (27.7%)	28.3% (40.4%)
Hospital HHI, mean (SD) ^b	1,380 (1,218)	1,769 (1,551)	1,454 (1,243)	1,658 (1,431)
Hospital utilization characteristics				
BPCI-related hospital discharges, mean % (SD) ^c	32.1% (6.1%)	35.2% (6.5%)	34.5% (8.9%)	38.3% (8.2%)
Proportion of discharges to highest-volume SNF, mean % (SD)	25.8% (13.9%)	29.0% (16.0%)	35.6% (22.6%)	38.7% (21.3%)
Proportion of discharges to highest-volume IRF, mean % (SD)	56.6% (45.6%)	57.8% (42.1%)	48.7% (45.4%)	48.2% (45.7%)

Notes: BPCI=Bundled Payments for Care Improvement. HHI=Herfindahl-Hirschman Index. IRF=Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility. SD=Standard Deviation. SNF=Skilled Nursing Facility. ^aMajor teaching hospitals are members of the Council of Teaching Hospitals (COTH). Minor teaching hospitals are non-COTH members that had a medical school affiliation. Non-teaching hospitals are all other institutions. ^bMeasure of hospital market concentration (Rhoades SA. The Herfindahl-Hirschman index. Fed Reserve Bull. 1993;79:188). ^cProportion of annual admissions for the 10 highest-volume BPCI episodes.

