Appendix Table 2. Characteristics of Patients Admitted to BPCI and Non-BPCI Hospitals for Medical Condition Episodes, By Safety-Net Status (2011-2016)

	BPCI Hospitals				Non-BPCI Hospitals			
	Safety-Net Hospitals		Non-Safety-Net Hospitals		Safety-Net Hospitals		Non-Safety-Net Hospitals	
	Baseline Period	BPCI period	Baseline Period	BPCI period	Baseline Period	BPCI Period	Baseline Period	BPCI period
Hospitals, No.	63	63	175	175	736	740	2,066	2,087
Beneficiaries, No.	61,763	55,145	207,142	193,573	162,851	148,212	527,572	506,625
Total episodes, No.	73,581	64,929	249,517	230,940	203,583	183,040	658,768	626,153
Patient characteristics								
Age, mean (SD)	75.48 (13.04)	75.51 (12.94)	77.04 (12.27)	77.16 (12.16)	73.79 (13.25)	74.09 (13.11)	75.96 (12.36)	76.37 (12.20)
Age > 85 years, No. (%)	24.34%	24.59%	27.23%	27.90%	19.64%	20.61%	23.85%	25.15%
Female, No. (%)	56.47%	56.01%	56.23%	55.84%	55.42%	54.76%	55.50%	54.88%
Black, No. (%)	17.90%	18.87%	9.55%	9.74%	20.46%	20.96%	9.41%	9.61%
Elixhauser score, mean (SD)	18.59 (13.93)	18.43 (13.88)	18.72 (13.81)	18.86 (13.86)	18.30 (13.89)	18.63 (13.93)	18.50 (13.79)	18.75 (13.88)
High clinical risk, No. (%)[a]	20.59%	18.27%	20.81%	18.82%	19.87%	17.77%	20.26%	18.33%
Frail, No. (%)[b]	37.02%	38.19%	37.52%	39.72%	36.44%	39.49%	36.64%	39.60%
Dual eligibility, No. (%)[c]	37.74%	36.55%	22.83%	22.12%	42.28%	40.89%	24.86%	23.69%
Disabled, No. (%)	16.28%	16.05%	12.51%	12.19%	19.66%	19.09%	14.28%	13.58%
Prior IRF/SNF utilization, No. (%)	17.50%	17.28%	18.57%	18.22%	16.65%	17.52%	18.21%	18.60%
Residence in a socioeconomically disadvantaged area, No. (%)[d]	40.43%	40.35%	24.02%	23.51%	41.24%	40.19%	27.36%	26.45%

Notes: IRF=Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility. SD=Standard Deviation. SNF=Skilled Nursing Facility. [a]Defined as the top 20% of Elixhauser score. [b]Defined based on a set of conditions identified via claims data. [c]Refers to Medicare and Medicaid dual eligibility. [d]Defined as the top 20% of Area Deprivation Index state-wide.