

Appendix Figure 2: Average Marginal Effects (AME) for Likelihood of Receiving Opioids on Discharge for all patients for patients newly prescribed opioids during their hospitalization (n=5,101).

Abbreviations: LEP: Limited English Proficiency; MME: morphine milliequivalents; PTSD: post-traumatic stress disorder; NA/PI: Native American/Other Pacific Islander; AI/AN: American Indian/Alaska Native

