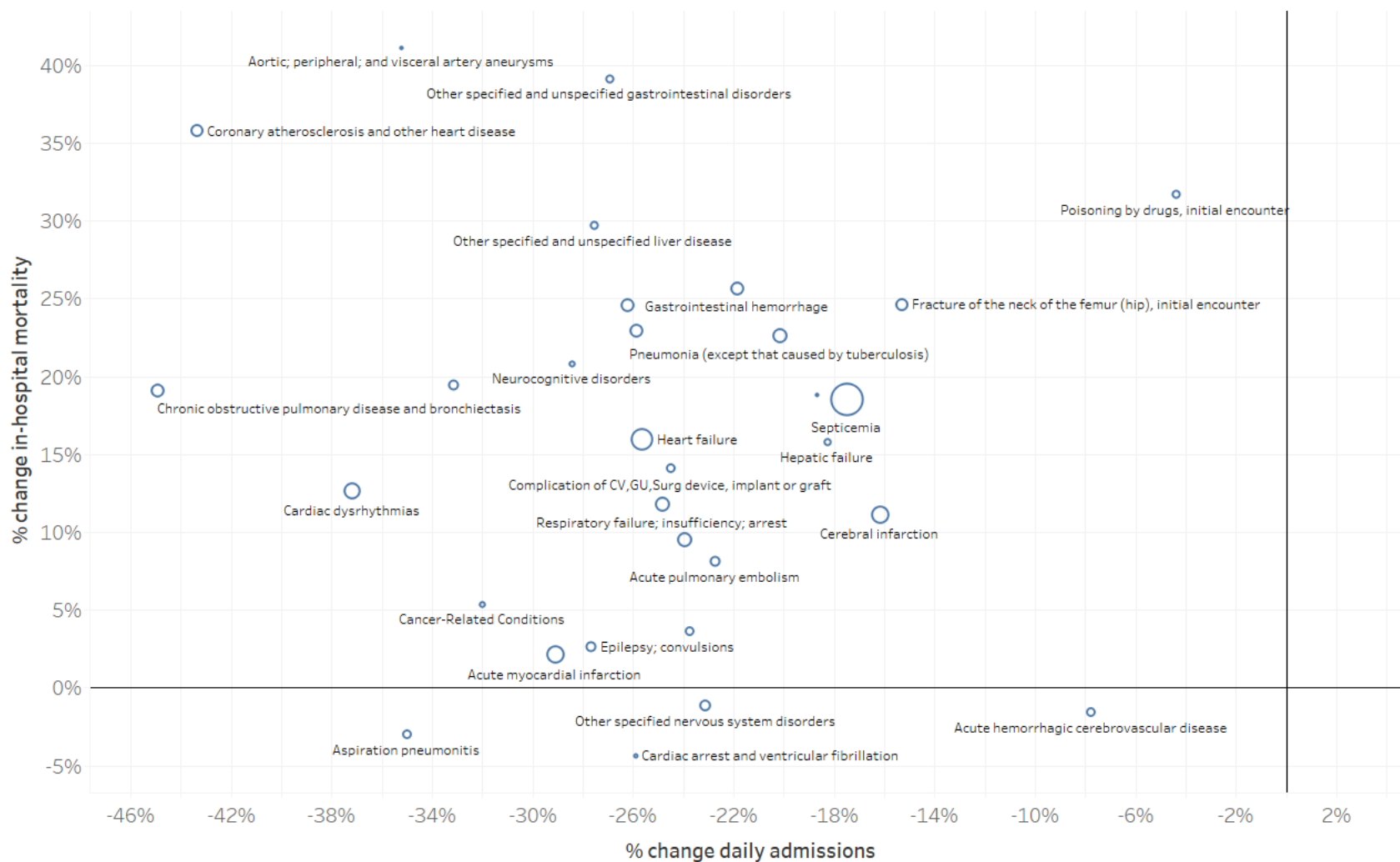


Appendix Figure. Relative change in hospital volume and mortality for periods 1 & 2 combined versus pre-COVID-19 baseline.



Note: Circle size on the figure reflects the size of the population with larger circles reflecting a greater number of patients included in the estimate.