

Appendix Table. Paired resident surveys about buprenorphine for opioid use disorder, before and after a quality improvement intervention (n=40)

<i>Knowledge and Comfort Agreement*</i>	Median (IQR), before	Median (IQR), after	Median difference for before-after (IQR)	P Value
I know when and how to start buprenorphine to prevent precipitated withdrawal	3 (2-4)	4 (3-4)	0 (0-1)	0.1544
I feel comfortable dosing buprenorphine	3 (2-4)	4 (3-4.5)	1 (0-1)	<0.0001
It is easy to set up follow-up for an inpatient new to buprenorphine maintenance.	2 (1-2)	2.5 (2-3)	1 (0-2)	<0.0001
I feel comfortable counseling patients about buprenorphine for either withdrawal management or maintenance therapy.	3 (2-4)	4 (3-4)	0 (0-1)	0.0092
Buprenorphine maintenance is effective for reducing mortality in patients with opioid use disorder.	5 (4-5)	5 (5-5)	0 (0-0)	0.4839
Formal drug counseling is needed for buprenorphine maintenance treatment to be effective.	3 (2-4)	2 (1-3)	-1 (-2 – 0)	<0.0001

* Agreement rated 1=strongly disagree to 5=strongly agree on a 5-point Likert-type scale

IQR = interquartile range

