### Many Patients Report RA Impairs Their Sexuality

BY BRUCE JANCIN Denver Bureau

AMSTERDAM — Physicians have largely overlooked the sizable adverse impact rheumatoid arthritis often has on sexuality, Ylva Helland said at the annual European Congress of Rheumatology.

Her survey of 1,041 Oslo-area patients with a median 14-year duration of rheumatoid arthritis (RA) showed that while 31% reported their disease had no



Of RA patients studied, 31% reported that RA had a negative effect on their sex life.

MS. HELLAND

impact upon sexual function, an equal percentage indicated RA had a major negative effect in this domain.

Indeed, 21% of respondents said RA had a "considerable" adverse impact on

#### Injectable MTX Better Than Oral Form for RA

AMSTERDAM — In the first direct comparison of oral versus subcutaneous methotrexate for patients with active rheumatoid arthritis, the injectable formulation was significantly more effective, Dr. Jürgen Braun said at the annual European Congress of Rheumatology.

The multicenter study involved 384 patients, none of whom had previously taken methotrexate (MTX) or biologics. They were predominantly female. Mean age was 59 and mean time since diagnosis was 2 months, said Dr. Braun of Rheumazentrum Ruhrgebiet, Ruhr-University Bochum, Herne, Germany.

They were randomized to 15 mg oral MTX plus placebo injections or injectable MTX in the same dose plus dummy pills, once weekly, for 24 weeks. At week 16, patients receiving oral MTX could be switched to subcutaneous, and those receiving the injectable drug could have a dosage increase to 20 mg, he said.

A total of 78% of patients on subcutaneous MTX met the primary efficacy outcome of ACR20 response at 24 weeks, compared with 67% of those on oral MTX, Dr. Braun reported at the meeting, sponsored by the European League Against Rheumatism. This difference was statistically significant, as was the difference in percentages achieving ACR70 responses (43% vs. 31%, respectively).

Remission, defined as a Disease Activity Score 28 less than 2.6, was reached by 34% of patients on the subcutaneous formulation, compared with only 24% of those on the oral drug, a statistically significant difference.

-Nancy Walsh

their sexual function, another 7% reported their disease made sexual activity impossible, and 3% characterized sexual activity as nearly impossible, reported Ms. Helland, a research nurse at the Universi-

The rest of the respondents, 38%, indicated that their disease had "little impact" on sexual activity.

Patients who reported that RA had a large impact upon their sex life tended to have worse health status across the full

spectrum of physical and psychological dimensions.

A greater impact of RA on sexual activity was reported by men, patients with less than 12 years of education, and those who reported higher levels of fatigue, she said at the congress sponsored by the European League Against Rheumatism.

Ms. Helland and her coinvestigators received a EULAR/Abbott award honoring their study as one of the six best clinical studies presented at the meeting.

At a press conference aimed at boosting physician awareness of sexual issues in RA patients, Connie Ziegler of the Danish Rheumatism Association said that during the course of several decades as an RA patient, not a single physician had ever asked her if the disease had affected her sexual function. "In Denmark we say that rheumatoid arthritis patients are better lovers," she added. "It's because we have to use our imagination, since there are some positions not available to us."

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